## WHAT IS CLAIMED

- 1 1. An integrated digital television (DTV) diagnostic instrument comprising:
- 2 a video display device (VDD);
- a controller to receive a DTV signal in the form of a stream of packets and to
- 4 generate a graphical depiction on said VDD of a plurality of individual packets
- 5 representing said stream.
  - 2. The instrument of claim 1, wherein said controller is embodied by a processor running software.
  - 3. The instrument of claim 1, further comprising:

DTV circuitry (AV) to receive a DTV signal and to reconstruct said stream of packets representing said DTV signal;

wherein said controller receives said stream of packets from said DTV circuitry.

- 4. The instrument of claim 3, further comprising an antenna to receive a broadcast of said DTV signal, wherein said DTV circuitry is connected to receive said DTV signal from said antenna.
- 1 5. The instrument of claim 3, further comprising:
- 2 recording circuitry (R) to record said stream of packets from said DTV circuitry;
- 3 wherein said controller is operable to generate said graphical depiction based
- 4 upon the recorded stream of packets.
- 1 6. The instrument of claim 3, wherein said controller is operable to drill down into
- 2 the contents of individual ones of said stream of packets and to generate a display of
- 3 such contents.

6

- 1 7. The instrument of claim 1, wherein said graphical depiction on said VDD of said
- 2 stream of packets takes the form of a matrix of geometric shapes, each geometric
- 3 shape representing a packet.

.

- 1 8. The instrument of claim 7, wherein each geometric shape is a square.
- 1 9. The instrument of claim 7, wherein each geometric shape has an appearance
- that is indicative of what type the corresponding packet is.
  - 10. The instrument of claim 9, wherein colors are assigned to said geometric shapes to denote the types of the corresponding packets, respectively.
  - 11. The instrument of claim 10, wherein said controller is operable to generate a graphical depiction on said VDD of a legend explaining color and packet type relations.
  - 12. The instrument of claim 11, wherein each color in said legend is depicted in the form of said geometric shape, and each geometric shape is operable as a pointing-device-clickable button; and

wherein said controller is operable, in response to a user clicking on one of said geometric shapes, to present an interface by which the color assigned to the geometric shape can be changed by said user.

- 1 13. The instrument of claim 10, wherein said stream of packets representing said
- 2 DTV signal contains multiple video programs, and wherein different shades of a color
- 3 representing a type of packet are assigned to denote which one of said multiple video
- 4 programs corresponds to the geometric shape.
- 1 14. The instrument of claim 10, wherein said controller adheres to at least one of the
- 2 following color definitions:
- 3 a green geometric shape corresponds to a video packet;
- 4 a cyan geometric shape corresponds to an audio packet;

9

10

11

12

1

2

|   | •        |
|---|----------|
| 1 | 0        |
| 1 | 1        |
| 1 | 2        |
|   |          |
|   | 1        |
|   | <b>3</b> |
|   | Tig.     |
|   | Lá:      |
|   | 4 4      |
|   | 2        |
|   | 3        |

6

7

8

9

| 5 | a black geometric shape correspond | ds to a | null | packet |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|------|--------|
|---|------------------------------------|---------|------|--------|

- a yellow geometric shape corresponds to a data packet:
- a pink shape corresponds to a program and system information protocol (PSIP) packet;
  - a gray geometric shape corresponds to an unknown type of packet;
  - a white geometric shape corresponds to a PAT packet; and
- an orange geometric shape corresponds to one of a PMT packet, an NIT packet or a CAT packet.
  - 15. The instrument of claim 9, wherein a plurality of geometric patterns is superimposed on predetermined ones, respectively, of said geometric shapes to denote qualities of the corresponding packets, respectively.
  - 16. The instrument of claim 15, wherein said controller adheres to at least one of the following geometric pattern definitions:
  - a geometric shape for which half is black denoting that the corresponding packet has PCR:
  - a geometric shape having a superimposed vertical line denoting that the corresponding packet is the start of a payload;
  - a geometric shape having a superimposed horizontal line denoting that the corresponding packet is a packet with adaptation:
  - a geometric shape having superimposed diagonal intersecting lines denoting that the corresponding packet has a transport error and
  - a geometric shape for which half is pink denoting that the corresponding packet has a packet adaptation data error.
  - 17. The instrument of claim 7, wherein each geometric shape in said matrix thereof is operable as a pointing-device-clickable button.

2

3

4

5

6

- 1 18. The instrument of claim 17, wherein said controller is operable, in response to a
- 2 user clicking on one of said geometric shapes, to display contents of the corresponding
- 3 packet on said VDD.
- 1 19. The instrument of claim 7, wherein said controller is operable to depict a break in
- 2 said matrix where previously displayed geometric shapes are replaced with new
- 3 geometric shapes in order to represent the streaming nature of said DTV signal.
- 1 20. The instrument of claim 19, wherein said break takes the form of a blank row in said matrix.
  - 21. The instrument of claim 20, wherein said controller is operable to move said blank row through said matrix.
  - 22. The instrument of claim 7, wherein a packet map display sub-area forms a part of a total display area on said VDD, said packet map display sub-area being smaller than is needed to display an entire stream of packets; and

wherein said controller is operable to enable a user to scroll the portion of said matrix depicted in said packet map display sub-area.

- 23. In an integrated digital television (DTV) diagnostic instrument having a video display device (VDD), a method of generating graphical depictions on said VDD of a stream of packets representing a DTV signal, the method comprising:
  - providing a DTV signal in the form of a stream of packets; and
- generating a graphical depiction on said VDD of a plurality of individual packets representing said stream.
- 1 24. The method of claim 23, wherein the stream is provided by retrieving a recorded portion of a DTV signal from memory.

4

1

2

3

- 1 25. The method of claim 23, wherein the stream is provided by receiving a broadcast
- 2 of a DTV signal.

, r

- 1 26. The method of claim 23, wherein said graphical depiction on said VDD of said
- 2 stream of packets takes the form of a matrix of geometric shapes, each geometric
- 3 shape representing a packet.
- 1 27. The method of claim 23, wherein colors are assigned to said geometric shapes to
- 2 denote the types of the corresponding packets, respectively.
  - 28. The method of claim 23, wherein said controller is operable to generate a graphical depiction on said VDD of a legend explaining color and packet type relations.
  - 29. The method of claim 23, wherein a plurality of geometric patterns is superimposed on predetermined ones, respectively, of said geometric shapes to denote qualities of the corresponding packets, respectively.
  - 30. The method of claim 23, wherein each geometric shape in said matrix thereof is operable as a pointing-device-clickable button; and
  - wherein, in response to a user clicking on one of said geometric shapes, contents of the corresponding packet are displayed on said VDD.
  - 31. The method of claim 23, wherein a break in said matrix is depicted at a location where previously displayed geometric shapes are replaced with new geometric shapes in order to represent the streaming nature of said DTV signal;
- wherein said break takes the form of a blank row in said matrix; and wherein said blank row is moved through said matrix.
- 1 32. A computer-readable article of manufacture having embodied thereon software comprising a plurality of code segments to generate graphical depictions on a video

7

- display device (VDD) of a stream of packets representing a DTV signal, the computerreadable code segments comprising:
  - a first segment to receive a DTV signal in the form of a stream of packets; and a second code segment to generate a graphical depiction on said VDD of a plurality of individual packets representing said stream.
- 1 33. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein said second
- 2 segment is operable to receive said stream of packets from DTV circuitry that receives a
- 3 DTV signal from an antenna and reconstructs said stream therefrom.
  - 34. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein said second segment is operable to generate said graphical depiction based upon a recorded stream of packets.
  - 35. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein said graphical depiction on said VDD of said stream of packets takes the form of a matrix of geometric shapes, each geometric shape representing a packet.
- 36. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein colors are assigned to said geometric shapes to denote the types of the corresponding packets, respectively.
- The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein said second
  segment is operable to also generate a graphical depiction on said VDD of a legend
- 3 explaining color and packet type relations.
- 1 38. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein a plurality of
- 2 geometric patterns is superimposed on predetermined ones, respectively, of said
- 3 geometric shapes to denote qualities of the corresponding packets, respectively.

1

- 39. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein each geometric shape in said matrix thereof is operable as a pointing-device-clickable button; and wherein said second segment is operable, in response to a user clicking on one of said geometric shapes, to display contents of the corresponding packet on said VDD.
- 40. The computer-readable code segments of claim 32, wherein said second code segment is operable to depict a break in said matrix where previously displayed geometric shapes are replaced with new geometric shapes in order to represent the streaming nature of said DTV signal;

wherein said break takes the form of a blank row in said matrix; and wherein said second code segment is operable to move said blank row through said matrix.